FILED
09/16/2026
Executive Secretary G.P.S.C.

Docket # 57062
Document # 228804

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BEFORE THE GEORGIA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
STATE OF GEORGIA

IN RE:	Docket No. 57062
LIBERTY UTILITIES (PEACH STATE NATURAL GAS) CORP.'S 2026 – 2027 GAS SUPPLY PLAN	

ORDER ADOPTING STIPULATION

The Georgia Public Service Commission ("Commission") issues this Order to accept the Stipulation agreed to in Docket No. 57062 by Liberty Utilities (Peach State Natural Gas) Corp. ("Liberty" or "Company") and the Gas Staff of the Georgia Public Service Commission ("Staff"). A copy of the Stipulation is attached hereto as Attachment A.

FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

1.

As a gas utility subject to the jurisdiction of the Georgia Public Service Commission, Liberty is required to file a gas supply plan and gas cost adjustment factor for the ensuing Gas Supply Plan Year. In Docket No. 57062, the Plan Year is the twelve (12) months beginning October 1, 2026. O.C.G.A. § 46-2-26.5.

2.

On April 21, 2026, the Commission issued and approved a Procedural and Scheduling Order for this Docket No. 57062, Document No. 226271.

3.

On June 1, 2026, pursuant to the above-referenced Procedural and Scheduling Order and consistent with the Commission's Order in Docket No. 56178 (per the approved Stipulation regarding Liberty's 2025 - 2026 Gas Supply Plan), Liberty filed its forecasts for the 2026 - 2027 Gas Supply Plan Year. (Docket No. 57062, Document No. 226762).

4.

On July 6, 2026, the Company filed with the Commission its 2026 - 2027 Gas Supply Plan, supported by pre-filed direct testimony, design day forecasts, and the Minimum Filing Requirements as required by this Commission (Docket No. 57062, Document No. 227109).

5.

No Petitions to Intervene were filed in Docket No. 57062.

6.

Not later than ninety (90) days after a gas utility's filing, the Commission must issue an order that either approves the filed gas supply plan or adopts a different gas supply plan, or the utility's gas supply plan becomes effective. The Commission has the authority to amend the gas supply plan for the remainder of the recovery year. If the Commission does not approve the adjustment factor proposed by the utility or adopt a different adjustment factor deemed more appropriate by the Commission, the adjustment factor filed by the utility then becomes effective. O.C.G.A. § 46-2-26.5.

7.

On August 31, 2026, Staff and the Company entered into a Stipulation to resolve the issues in Docket No. 57062. The Stipulation was filed with the Commission on September 1, 2026. (Docket No. 57062, Document No. 228254)

8.

On September 1, 2026, Staff and the Company filed joint testimony of Nathan Young (on behalf of Liberty) and Nijah James (on behalf of Staff) in support of the Stipulation agreed to by Staff and the Company (Docket No. 57062, Document No. 228254). A copy of the Stipulation was attached to and incorporated into that pre-filed joint testimony.

9.

On September 10, 2026, the Commission conducted a public hearing on the direct testimony of Liberty and the joint testimony of Liberty and Staff in this Docket, at which time an opportunity was provided for members of the public to provide comments. The pre-filed direct testimony and exhibits of Mr. Young. as well as the joint pre-filed testimony and exhibit of Ms. James and Mr. Young were admitted into evidence. Ms. James and Mr. Young testified regarding their pre-filed testimony and exhibits and responded to questions from Commissioners.

10.

On September 10, 2026, the Commission considered the proposed Stipulation during its Special Energy Committee. On September 15, 2026, at Administrative Session, the Commission approved the Stipulation in Docket No. 57062.

11.

The Commission is authorized to dispose of a proceeding by stipulation. O.C.G.A. § 50-13-13 (a)(4).

12.

After a thorough review, the Commission finds that the terms of the Stipulation are reasonable and that the resolution of this matter as provided in the Stipulation is appropriate and in the public interest.

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WHEREFORE IT IS ORDERED, that all findings, conclusions, and statements made by the Commission and contained in the foregoing sections of this Order are hereby adopted as findings of fact, conclusions of law, and statements of regulatory policy of this Commission.

ORDERED FURTHER, that the Commission hereby accepts and adopts the Stipulation as shown in Attachment "A" and that the terms and conditions of the Stipulation are incorporated herein.

ORDERED FURTHER, that Liberty shall abide by the terms and conditions as set forth in the Stipulation.

ORDERED FURTHER, that a motion for reconsideration, rehearing, or oral argument or any other motion shall not stay the effective date of this Order, unless otherwise ordered by the Commission; and

ORDERED FURTHER, that jurisdiction over this matter is expressly retained for the purpose of entering such further Order or Orders as to this Commission may seem just and proper.

The above by action of the Commission during its Administrative Session on the 15th day of September 2026.

Sallie Tanner
Executive Secretary

9-16-26
Date

Jason Shaw
Chairman

9-16-26
Date

BEFORE THE GEORGIA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
STATE OF GEORGIA

IN RE: **LIBERTY UTILITIES (PEACH STATE NATURAL GAS) CORP.'S 2026 – 2027 GAS SUPPLY PLAN**	**Docket No. 57062**

STIPULATION

The Georgia Public Service Commission Natural Gas Staff (a "Party" to this Stipulation and hereinafter referred to as "Staff"), and Liberty Utilities (Peach State Natural Gas) Corp. (a "Party" to this Stipulation and hereinafter referred to as either "Liberty" or the "Company") agree to the following Stipulation as a resolution to the Company's 2026 – 2027 Gas Supply Plan. The parties request that the Commission approve the Company's 2026 – 2027 Gas Supply Plan subject to the following conditions:

1. Adjustments to PGA Factor

Liberty shall modify its proposed PGA Factor to be effective October 1, 2026, to include an imbalance adjustment for the projected over/under recovery for the 2025 – 2026 recovery year as required by O.C.G.A § 46-2-26.5(e).

In light of relatively large changes to the cost of natural gas that sometimes occur between (a) the usual time to file PGA Factors in the middle of each month, and (b) the effective date of those new PGA rates at the beginning of the following month, Staff and Liberty request that the Commission exercise its authority under O.C.G.A. § 46-2-26.5(i) to continue to authorize and direct Liberty to file PGA Factors near to the date they will become effective, if needed to more accurately set a PGA rate. A similar provision was included in the last four Gas Supply Plans and was approved. With the Commission's approval of this Stipulation, Liberty will be authorized to continue to file changes in PGA rates that will become effective in as few as two days following the PGA rate filing. This directive for Docket 57062 shall be effective for the period beginning with the issuance of an Order in this docket through the end of the 2026 – 2027 Gas Supply Plan Year (September 30, 2027).

2. Monthly and Quarterly Reports

Liberty shall continue to make monthly and quarterly filings of gas costs and recovery positions for the 2026 – 2027 Plan Year, pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 46-2-26.5 and Commission Utility Rule 515-7-2-.08. This information will continue to be filed as an Excel spreadsheet with live and unlocked formulas.

3. 2027 – 2028 Plan Year Design Day Forecast and 2027 – 2028 Gas Supply Plan

Liberty shall file its Design Day Forecast with the Commission for the 2027 – 2028 Plan Year no later than 4:00 p.m. on June 1, 2027, along with documentation regarding its demand forecasting methodology (in an Excel spreadsheet with enabled formulas intact),

as further described below. Liberty shall file its 2027 – 2028 Gas Supply Plan no later than 4:00 p.m. on July 1, 2027.

4. Design Day Forecast Methodology

a) Both Parties agree that it is important to forecast accurately the design day system requirements. For the 2026 – 2027 Plan Year, the Liberty Design Day Forecast is approved as filed on July 6, 2026, based on Heating Degree Days (HDDs), which is the methodology approved by the Commission in the last three Gas Supply Plan filings in Georgia (Docket Nos. 45083, 55650, and 56178).

For the 2027 – 2028 Gas Supply Plan, Liberty will file using HDDs, and will not include Effective Degree Days (EDDs) in the filing. Unless the Parties agree or the Commission orders otherwise, the array of assets based within the 2027 – 2028 Gas Supply Plan shall be sufficient to meet the forecast based on the HDDs methodology.

b) In the event that either Party to this Stipulation identifies other changes to the existing methodology that it determines will improve the forecasts, that Party may inform the other Party so that if the changes were to be agreed to, either Party may propose such changes in future Gas Supply Plan filings, together with information and materials to support such changes, if any. If either Party seeks to propose a demand forecast methodology for Liberty's 2027 – 2028 Gas Supply Plan that is different from Liberty's demand forecast methodologies contained in the approved 2026 – 2027 Gas Supply Plan, the Company and Staff shall meet sufficiently prior to the June 1, 2027 demand forecast filing to discuss the specific proposed changes. Nonetheless, in addition to any other forecast that may be filed by the Company for the 2027 – 2028 Plan Year, Liberty shall include a Design Day Forecast based on the methodology filed by the Company and approved by the Commission in this Gas Supply Plan filing, specifically including, but not limited to:

i. A Heating Degree Day requirement based on the coldest day in Columbus and the coldest day in Gainesville since 1984;

ii. The regression methodology used by Liberty for this docket;

iii. The Quandt-Andrews Break Point Test;

iv. A report of the test results for the 2027 – 2028 Plan Year; and

v. The Design Day Requirement as calculated above shall further be adjusted not to exceed a five percent (5%) reserve margin, unless otherwise approved by the Commission.

This requirement to file (in addition to any other forecasts that Liberty may file for the 2027 – 2028 Plan Year) a forecast based on the methodology filed by Liberty for this docket and described within this paragraph is not intended to and shall not prejudge the appropriateness of a particular forecast methodology for the 2027 – 2028 Plan Year, but rather shall provide a basis for comparison of this current methodology to modifications, if any, proposed by the Company in the 2027 – 2028 Gas Supply Plan filing.

5. Peaking Services for Gainesville and Columbus Service Areas

For the 2025 – 2026 Plan Year, the optimal level of citygate bundled peaking services for the Gainesville areas was determined to be 4,500 Dth per day, and the optimal level of citygate bundled peaking services for the Columbus areas was determined to be 4,900 Dth per day. These levels for the 2025 – 2026 Plan Year provided for an overall array of available assets that included approximately a 5% reserve margin, consistent with prior Commission precedent. As authorized, the Company entered into citygate peaking service agreements for not less than five days during the winter to secure these optimal levels.

The current Asset Management Agreement includes delivered peaking services in the amount of 5,850 Dth per day for the Columbus territory and 4,250 Dth per day for the Gainesville territory, which continue to be available and are included in an array of assets for the upcoming winter 2026 – 2027. The volume of 5,850 Dth per day provided pursuant to the existing Asset Management Agreement is adequate to serve Columbus's design day forecast. The volume of 4,250 Dth per day provided pursuant to the existing Asset Management Agreement is adequate to serve the Gainesville service areas.

Because Liberty's citygate bundled peaking services will expire following the 2026 – 2027 GSP, the Company is authorized to issue, after consultation with Staff, requests for proposal ("RFPs") for peaking services and to contract for peaking services that would become effective in the 2027-2028 Gas Supply Plan year. The Company is authorized to contract for either one or two Plan years (2027 – 2028 or 2027 – 2029), depending on market conditions and the proposals received in response to the RFPs. Any such contract will be finalized prior to the 2027 – 2028 winter heating season (on or before December 1, 2027). The Company shall keep the Staff informed of the then-current market conditions and the RFPs that it undertakes to obtain the new Peaking Service. The duration for this incremental peaking service is to be for no less than five days during each winter and may be secured for one or two winter periods. The maximum daily quantity ("MDQ") for the available peaking service contracts would achieve approximately a 5% margin above the forecasted firm design day requirement (the "optimal level"). Consistent with prior peaking service authorizations, Liberty is authorized to use a "best cost" acquisition strategy, if Liberty can obtain a higher level of service and/or a longer duration of service at a cost no greater than the optimal peaking services. (For purposes of illustration, if the optimal peaking service were to be 1,500 Dth/Day for five days, but Liberty could obtain a 1,700 Dth/Day seven-day service for the same price, Liberty is also authorized to acquire the longer duration and/or the higher delivery level service.)

6. Hedging

a) Liberty may continue to utilize a rolling 12–18 month hedging implementation period that is layered ratably over the entire period, unless there are extraordinary events in any given month, for up to 30% of the anticipated winter purchases (the "Authorized Amounts"), which for the 2026 – 2027 winter is approximately 506,000 DTH.[1] In the event of such an extraordinary event that warrants a suspension or

[1] *See* Revised Exhibit III to the Pre-Filed Direct Testimony of Nathan Young at page 4 of the Company's Gas Supply Plan filing that was re-filed on August 31, 2026.

acceleration of planned hedging volumes, the Company will file information with the Commission within thirty (30) days regarding the occurrence of any such extraordinary event. Additionally, the Company may hedge up to one-third of the Authorized Amounts (that is, up to 10% of the anticipated winter purchases, which for each of the 2026 – 2029 winter periods is approximately 168,000 DTH[2]) for as much as three winters in advance. These three-winter-ahead hedges may be done in fewer transactions than the other authorized hedging transactions (e.g., the 12–18 month hedging implementation period that is layered ratably over the entire period), based on the Company's assessment of market conditions.

b) The costs associated with the approved hedging program shall be recovered through the PGA factor pursuant to O.C.G.A § 46-2-26.5.[3]

c) Liberty shall continue to maintain records involving all hedging transactions on a monthly basis and submit a report to the Commission after the end of each calendar quarter. The report shall identify each hedging contract, the date of the transaction, the cost of the transaction, and the price reflected in the contract. These reports shall be filed no later than fifteen (15) days after the last day of each quarter.

7. The Performance-Based Rate ("PBR") program

a) The Company shall continue the PBR program under the current terms and conditions beginning October 1, 2026, and continuing through September 30, 2027.

b) The Company shall also continue the monthly PBR filings.

8. Requests for Proposals (RFP) for Supply and Asset Management Agreements (AMAs)

The Company typically has contracted for its Georgia base load and storage supplies under one or more Commission-authorized Supply and Asset Management Agreements ("AMAs"). The current AMAs for both the Gainesville service areas and the Columbus service areas, were originally effective through the end of 2024 – 2025 Gas Supply Plan Year, which ended on September 30, 2025. The Company extended the AMAs for two years—ending on September 30, 2027—with the same supplier and on the same

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[2] *Id.*

[3] The first five hedging programs for United Cities and Atmos Energy (following the acquisition of United Cities by Atmos Energy) were authorized pursuant to O.C.G.A § 46-2-20, in response to Applications filed by the United Cities and/or Atmos Energy requesting authority to engage in hedging in order to mitigate some of the price volatility of natural gas commodity (*See* Docket Numbers 14155, 14992, 16864, 18631, and 20115). In each of those dockets, the Company was authorized to book the difference in the hedged price and the benchmark price to Account 191 Deferred Gas Costs). Beginning with the 2006 – 2007 Gas Supply Plan Year (Docket No. 22874), Staff and Atmos Energy agreed, and the Commission approved, that the hedging programs should be included within the Gas Supply Plan filings. Hedges are transactions involving rights to buy and sell natural gas. As such, costs related to hedging are "purchased gas costs" as defined in O.C.G.A § 46-2-26.5(a)(7). Permitting recovery of hedging costs in this Stipulation is consistent with the well-established Commission precedent of including such costs as purchased gas costs when the hedging program is part of an approved gas supply plan (*See, e.g.*, Docket Numbers 45083, 44392, 43811, 42965, 42316, 41870, 41154, 39388, 38137, 36794, 35876, 34118, 31492, 29554, and 27168).

terms and conditions, except that the Company was able to attain additional MDQ in its peaking agreements.

Consequently, during this coming Plan Year, the Company will need to secure new Supply and Asset Management services to become effective on October 1, 2027, to ensure that there will be no gap between the end of the current contracts and the beginning of new contracts. The Company is authorized to issue, after consultation with Staff, RFPs for AMA services and to contract for asset management services that would become effective October 1, 2027. Also, the Company is authorized to contract for the new or renewed AMAs for one or two Plan years (2027 – 2028 or 2027 – 2029), depending on market conditions and the available service options. The new or extended AMAs may be either independent of or in connection with peaking service contracts for the same Plan years for the Gainesville Service Areas and the Columbus Service Areas.

9. **Payment and/or Reimbursement of Certain Expenses**

In conjunction with Staff's ongoing review of the annual Gas Supply Plan, the Company shall pay for any approved Staff expenses, in an amount not to exceed $20,000. The amounts paid by the Company for these expenses shall be deemed a necessary cost of providing service, and Liberty shall be entitled to recover the full amount of any cost charges to the Utility pursuant to O.C.G.A. 46-2-33.

10. **Request for Commission Approval**

The Parties request that the Commission approve the Company's 2026 – 2027 Gas Supply Plan as filed and as modified by the provisions set forth above. If this Stipulation is not accepted by the Commission in accordance with the provisions hereof, this Stipulation shall be void and of no further effect and shall not prejudice any position taken by either Party and shall not be admissible evidence in this or in any other proceeding.

Agreed to this 31st day of August, 2026.

Title: Director, Natural Gas Unit
On behalf of
Georgia Public Service Commission Staff

Carolyn Bermudez

Title: President
On behalf of
Liberty Utilities (Peach State Natural Gas) Corp.